EkkjokM+ds vk;l ykMmukFk dh ijkfLr ealfy[ksnkgs,oadfoŸk

Uk;uk vkpk;Z

I gk;d vkpk;Z efgyk ih-th- egkfo|ky;] tk'skiij

egkjktk ekuflg ¼1803&1843 bZ½ dh ukFk lainik; eaxgjh vkLFkk FkhA D;kfad tkyk§ ds?kjs ds Ie; ¼21 vDVmcj1803 bZ½ tkyk§ ds tyzdj ukFk ihB ds e[;; iqtkjh vk;l noukFk ds opu Ieos tkyk§ dsfdlys:dA ftl ds QyLo:i egkjktk Hkheflg dh vpkud eR;q ¼19 vDVmcj 1803 bZ½ ds ckn ekuflg dks ekjokM+ dh jktxÌh ikdlr ghq! blfy, os vkthou ukFk lainik; ds ije HkDr cusjgA ekjokM+dk 'kkld cuusds ckn ¼finl Ecj 1803 bZ½ vk;l noukFk dks tkyk§ I scqyok;kA 1804 ea viuk xq cukus dh ?kkk'.kkk dhA 9 viy 1804 bZ dks vius xq ds fy, mUgkus egkefnj dk fuekZk djok;kA vk;l noukFk ds efnj eaj[kkA 23 flrEcj 1805 bZ dks ekuflg us ukFk lainik; dh nh{kk yhA[3] ml ds i'pkr ekjokM+ds iR;d ijxusa ukFk lainik; ds /kkfeld LFky cuok;A muds [kpZds fy, jkT; dh vkjo Is/ku jkf'k nh tkrh FkhA

vk;l noukFk dsl junkFk ds ik=& vkj eg'sk ukFk ds ie= FkA[4] vk;l noukFk ds fo-la 1866 ¼1809 bZ½ ds vkl k<+ekl eai= dk tUe gqykA ftl dk uke ykMmukFk j[kk x;kA ml fnu vkB igj ukSr ctkbZ xbZA cMS mRlo dk vk;ktu fd;k x;k FkkA ekjokM+ds iR;d ?kj ea ,d&,d fdlyks xÌ+ckV+k x;k FkkA[5] mudk ykyu&ikyu jktdqpj dh Hkkafr fd;k x;k FkkA ykMmukFk tc N% o"kZ ds Fks rc mudsfirk vk;l noukFk ¼10 vDVmcj 1815 bZ½ dks ngkolku gksx;kA[6]

vk;l noukFk dh eR;q le; D;kfad ykMmukFk vYio;Ld Fks vr% muds pkpk Hkheukfk egkefnj ds ie[k cuA Hkheukfk vius Hkrhts ykMmukFk dks n{kh djrs FkkA[7] ykMmukFk us viadUu gkodj egkjktk ekuflg I sdgk fd Hkheukfk ejs LFkku ij D;k ekaxrs gS vki Hkheukfk dks ;gk; ij j[kksrkseSfxjukj pyk tkÅxkA rc egkjkt ekuflg us ykMmukFk dks egkefnj I kSikA fo-la 1880 ¼1823 bZ½ oS'k[k 'kDy v"Veh xq okj ds fnu ykMmukFk us ukFkiÌk dh nh{kk yhA[8] egkjktk ekuflg us Hkheukfk ds

fy, 1821 bZ eamn;efnj dk fueklZk djok;kA[9] vk;l ykMhukFk dk fookg ikyMh ds
fd'kuiqjh dh ip&h ds lkFk gqyk FkkA fookg ds volj ij egkjktk ekuflg uscankSyk
Vkkkst½nsdj ukFk lainsk; esaJ)k 0;Dr dh FkhA[10]

lor~1885 ¼1828 bZ½ esa vk;l ykMhukFk th fxjukj dh ;k=k ij x;sA muds
lkFk flaako dqikyjkt vkSj vU; 0;fDr;kadksHkstk x;k FkkA fxjukj lsokil ykSVrs
le; dqikyjkt flaako vkSj vU; 0;fDr vkxs}kfjdk dh ;k=k ij x;s vkSj dgk fd
okil vkdj muds lkFk ;k=k ij 'kkfey gks tk;xaA xqtjkr ds cke.kokjs esa vk;l
ykMhukFk dks c[kkj vk tkus ds dkj.k 1828 bZ esamudh eR;q gks xbA[11] mlds ckn
mudk 2&3 o"khZ; iq= HkÅ ukFk egkefnj dh xÌh ij cSBkA vk;l ykMhukFk dh pkj.k
dfo;ka vkSj fo}kuka us mudh i/kkblk esa xhr vkSj dfoYk dh jpuk,a dh FkhA ftlea
mds ioZtka dh] mudh HkfDr] nkufi;rk vkSj flf);ka dh tkudkjh feyrh gA tks
fuEufyf[kr g&

fl/kjkt lrlbl&;g xq vk;l ykMhukFk dh ilkfLr esajfpr fMaxy Hkk"kk dh
dk0; dfr gA bl dsjfp;rk f'kodau egkMwgA bl dh jpuk egkefnj esadh xblFkhA
bl esavk;l ykMhukFk dh lrr ihf<+ka dk mYys[k feyrk gA xFk esalkjBk ua 14 ds
vuqlkj&

<center>eyk Fkkau eqjkFk xks,n uk<k l e fx.kkAA</center>

<center>dgj el dikyy] ft.k ?kj nok tgMkAA[12]</center>

vFkkZr~eyukFk] Fkkuukfk] xks,nukFk] ukMkukFk] dsljukFk] egslukFk] nokukFk ds
uke feyrsgA bl dsvfrfjDr xFk esaukFk lainsk; dsvkjk/; no tyakj dh peRdkj
flf);kao ekjokM+dsegkefnj esaukFkifFk dh mi ihB dh LFkkiuk dk o.kZu feyrk gA
bl xFk esaykMhukFk dh nkufi;rk dk mYysyk Hkh feyrk gA ftldh if"V ^ckdhnkl
jh [;kr^[13] lsgkrh gA lor~1884 ds vkf'ou 'kDYy if.kZek dks vk;l ykMhukFk us
viusgkFkka lspkj.kka vkSj vU; 0;fDr;kadks25 gkFkh nku esafn;sFkkA ftldk fooj.k
fuEufyf[kr g&

^vkfl;k ckadhnkl ¼kkkfM;kokl½] ckjgB vukMfl±g ¼efn;kM½] o.kl±j Hkjkk ¼ckV/Mk½]
ckjgB xkdynkl ¼yhykokl½] ckjgB pkyxnku ¼ekjVdk½] lkdw fxjojnku ¼kknkjk½]
[kkfM±rk okyk ¼ckokfy;k½] efgekfj;k unyky ¼feg:½] ckjgB cxlhjke ¼eFkkkfu;k½]
lqjrkf.k;k ohtk ¼[kqyyk½] jru dgjkk ¼?kkMkbl½] ckxlk lqjrk ¼[kkjkokj½] ckjgB f'konku
¼cklucyk½] Hkkstx eukgjnkl ¼tks/kiqj½ ,oa tks/kiqj ds tksfx;ka ds Hkk V dksfn;k FkkA^^

vc ge vk;l ykMhukFk ds thou ls lEcfU/kr xhr] nksgs ,oa dfoÙk vkfn ds
mnkgj.k ,oa muds Hkkokadksn[krs gS&

1- xhk ykMhukFk ds dfoRRk ¼xhkkd u-& 2129] i= la& la 1&3½

AA Jhukfkth AA

Okl u Hkxk½gs L;ke oilj Lkn; djkN lqnl A

Ekingy gl u lqtl e[k] Tk; ty¾kz tkx!ljA

Pkju iju t xjc fpr] :i fugkjh jrhl A

dy lkp lksHkr dju] t; ukFk trhlj tl tkdksikou djN

tuoka uhJqr jfk] vlokj f=Hkx rkjuA

t; ukFk tkyk¾kz t;t lh?k] d: uktsyf/ki t; ty¾kz txnhl A

t; ty¾kz tu tl t jfo] fl ?kz uekÅ lhl A

bl j njkdk fo/kqfgjk lkjg dyk fcLo] tcyk emh ud fcthA

okju ohl lq ip] tu[kph ibHk ,dgA

ufg nhukS lq ukFk] dyVkSl cn l ph ibHkkA

rSnhusbd lkFk] jkVamdnl g tdhukA

tSs tkxh vkuk ykMhukFk iphl fNik nhA

usdkS I Snku ineh ine.k nhijk] v.keks tkgyukFkA

uke dhjr tkeyk$ ukFk dSnrkSukFkA

dtyh ou okyk djh] dkyk dkty dkVkA

=agfer okyk frdS]] Ekqnjkyk eu ekVi dforkA

Ekkau eghiky dsxq ykMuukFkA

Rksjs Hkqt tI pkLukjsnx ykyph ugkS

nf[k rks dkxjfcu tkxh; a iNk nI dkS

yksdks=j xqI Sfcjn uh dsyh ufjkS

nsoukFk un vc rks I ks gfd nkjn ghA

fcu ea dohu dsnfjnz rkjdhusgA

I jn dhjk dkful nhusrf iphI fNiA

fNi,rs dku nI gjk |kS nhusgA[14]

vFkkkr~bu nkgk ea dfo ykMuukFk us viusbZV xq tkyAkjukFk dks;kn djrsgq muI s'kjhj ds nq[kks dksfeVkus dk vkàoku djrsgA tkyAkjukFk dks';ke] txr dk bZojj] fo".kq dk vorkj dgk x;k gA tkyAkjukFk dks txr I srkjusokyk crk;k x;k gA ';ke : ih txnh'k Jh tyAkjukFk dh t; gkA ykMuukFk dk mudks ckj&ckj onu djrsgA oslAyZ dsindk'k ds I eku gA eSvkidks vkxs vuku 'kh'k >qdrk gA bu nkgka ea tyAkjukFk vkSj vk;I ykMuukFk dh fI f)';ka dk ftØ fd;k x;k gSrFkk egkjktk eukfI g dh dhfrZo nkuohjrk dh izkdk dh xbZgA

u-&2 xhr dfor vk;I th ykMuukFkth jks½xFkkd u-& 8216] i= I a& 121½

I R; xqI kj gSd efgek vikj gSdA

fI) dh ifI) gSd uofu/kh I ktSgAA

4

X;ku dk x: j gSd Hkxrh fu/kku jgA

d vkHkkij dh/kk iFk }knI dh jktSgAA

I qer eatqgSd eu dksjatqgA

d Rkkil dksiqt gSd n[kSnq[k HkktSgAA

jfo dksidkl gSd I fI dksmtkl gA

d fd/kk ykMuukFk dku eqdfcc NktSgAA

fy;kafoHkkkX; yoI vnHkqr vklu yh;kA

rst vklr vjd dkV rgksgAA

xq uair eku jk ukFkykMw?kjS%

tue l q xkj[kukFk tgkAA

vk gdh dkoj rkj.k rj.k bl ojA

Hkq.k dfo t.ksl t.k eukaHkk;kAA

fl?kkk ir /kjsvorkj vl j.k l j.kkA

vFkdg j.k t.kk pSHkkx vk;kAA

iFke fl) tkx ek§j Fkqyxxu Å piqyA

gqdkSft.k fnu tue txr gjj[kAA

no un Lkwr vr Økr fnu fejx njl A

okj ft.k iokgqqeqg ejj[kAA

vtkuh vl I k;d cafkkS vkfo;kA

Hkq.k k riL;k r.kkSfd; tkxhAA

5

gj ekgs?kj iq; vk vkQyj jgA

tueh;ks tkgjk ihj tkxhAA[15]

mijkDr iFke dfoŸk Nn eadfo uslR; dh efgekl] fl) dh ifllf) rFkk HkfDr dk egRo n'kkZ;k x;k gA lkFkk gh ykMwukFk dh miek lyZo panek ls dh xblZgA os Kku ds xq gA os lyZ ds leku iadk'keku vk§ panek ds leku mTtoy gA buds dku dh Nfo vnHkqr gA egkjkt ekuflg dsxs# vk;l nouukFk ds;gkx# xkj[kukFk ds tSk rstLoh ie ykMwukFk dk tUe gy<kA mSl fnu ldkj cgr i#Uu gyukA ykMwukFk dh gah n[k vk§ ck/kkvka dks lekklr djus okyh gS§ og dfo;ka ds eu dks i#Uurk nuskykh gA vk;l ykMwukFk bl txr ds ,slsohj iq "k gS§ tks tgj dksih ldrs gA mudh riL;k vk§ iq; dezl ls iR;d ?kj eal [k of) gksrh gA ftl ds n'kLu djus dkscakj ckj eu djrk gA

u-&3 xhr dfor vk;l th ykMwukFkth jks¼xkfFkkd u-& 15060]i= la& 1617½

vk;l th Jh ykMwukFk th jks lax okyth lkstr okyk jksd;k[8]&

vknt Fkk%vk;l dy uekukFk vorkjh%

tx okgwokrk tkakh ijpknku Øhr

o'niky.k%nÅ np ok.khA

fotue l tu foukn ftvh

fon v/ki eku dt vk.kh%ojns

vpy fd/k ol¡kk eaixix Åij ikakhA

Åekg ekNk fl/kjktk yk[kk njc yWk

o%iaj xt /ktnsn[kk rkjk ekxny nfe VkoA

eg ekrksekehen jkyk% vg.k eq[kkamea xh%

iB jh /k.kh frdkb yÅ ij% ikj[k n/k yxixhA

lajt ruqt icr: ukFk miek eku u'ir

;ka vojk%u'ir eku miek JhukFkA

rhtks tk% vkye be dgS lkHkyks vg.k%

y) eq[k l dy lekt fy;%

dud l ek;.k dkt dj.k jk%

de/kt eku vorkj dh;kA[16]

;g xhr ykMMuukFk ds lnx okyk }kjk dgk x;k gA tks lkstr dk jgusokyk gA bl ea vk;l ukFkth dh efgek dk o.kuu fd;k x;k gA vk;l th dksukSukFkka ea vorkjh iq "k crk;k x;k gSrFkk mudspeRdkjka dk o.kuu fd;k x;k gA mudh ok.kh ver ds leku gSrFkk mudh fllf) peRdkjh gA bl izdkj bu nkgga ea ekjokM+ ds Lokeh egkjktk ekuflag th dk c[kkau Hkh fd;k gA mudh ukFk laink; ds ifr HkfDr] mudh nkufiz;rk dk mYys[k feyrk gA ekuflag dks JhukFk ds leku crkrs gq 'kkdk dk;Z djusokyk crk;k x;k gA dkN ifDr;ka xhr dh bl izdkj gS&

u-&4 vk;l ykMMuukFk th jksfolj ¼xBikd u-& 8216]i= la& 124½

vk;l th ykMMuukFk th jSfolj xhr

mxkajho [kyJftdksvkFkeh;kA

QyJughadey tM+QyykA

jkrk jke jrkanokorA

doh;.k FkkuSnǹ[kh dcwtA

vr ?k.k?kkj foxj mUgktA

euhFkdk yokte ekjA

pkj.k vkt Åok pkgh tA

tkxh rqt fcuafujtkjA

I joj Iqdkargjr IHkkofk

gdk mM+k r.kkSgokyA

foous YkkMwrwt ohn;ksA

py.kksfo[kkjh pkyA

Hkej Iqxd̀k foÅakk HkkVdfk

Lkfl fcu njrh pdksjk IkFkA

Ekl gjk nhuh rksejrkA

vjx njl SukFk vukFkA

Årh Åckadh Ikp djkgoA

vk;I x;kSx;kSdo vkxA

rWh ekjksxqnh rkp dhrkA

fy[kh tuSiMIh exykxA

xhr Ikqdqmn;fIakk th jk dgh;ksMkA[17]

folj vFkkkr~'kkdl InsfkA ;snǹ[k ij[k xhr 'kksd xhr Hkh dgykrk gSA ;sxhr jktLFkkuh Hkk"kk eagSA ;sIkqdqmn;fIg }kjk fy[kk x;k gSA bl 'kksd Insfk eadfo us

ekuo nq[k vk§ mldh 'kkd lrlr Hkkoukvka dksindfr dslkFk tkNdj o.kLu fd;k gA
mldsvunqdkj ftl indkj l¼Zdsmfnr u gkusij indfr mnkl ifrr gkrh gSekuo
eu ij Hkh mnklh dk Hkko tkxr jgrk gA mlh indkj vk;l ykMhukFk ljh[ksl¼Zds
vLr gkusij leppk ekuo txr gh ughaoju indfr Hkh 'kkd lrlr gA l¼Zdsindk'k
fcuk dey dk Qny ughaf[kyrk gŞ og tM+jgrk gŞ Bhd mlh indkj vk;l ykMhukFk
dh eR;q ij dfo Hkh vR;Ur nq[kh gA bl ?ku?kkj vdadkj eaeÉu rÉgkjsfcuk pkj.k
vk§ tkxh fujk/kkj gks x;s gA ljkoj l¼k x;s gŞ gÉ mMÉuk Hkkÿ x;s gA vk;l
ykMhukFk vkt rÉgkjsfcuk lc xfrghu gksx;;A gA Hkaej ¼HkÉjkj½ lÌÉdk dsfy, HkkVd
jgk gŞ pÉek dsfcuk pdksj i{kh nq[kh gA mlh rjg lHkh euÉ; rÉgkjsfcuk vukFk gŞ
rÉgkjspysjkuslseuÉ;kadh vk'kk,aVÌV xbA lHkh euÉ; vk§ indfr LrC/k gA

    bl indkj mijk}Dr 'kkd'k vkys[k eavk;l ykMhukFk dsthou lslEcfU/kr nksgŞ
xhr ,oadfoYk NankaeaykfhukFk dsthou dsfofHkUu i{kkadksfpf=r fd;k x;k gA os
ekjokM+dsukFk lÉink; esviuk fo'ks"k LFkku j[krsFkA

lanHkZxaFk lÌph &

1- ekjokM+dk bfrgkl %ia fo'osojojukFk jÅ] Hkkx 2] rÉrh; lÉdj.k] i`- 11] indk'kd egkjktk
    eku flÉg iÉrd indk'k 'kksÌ dÉnz tksìkÌjA
2- ogh] i`- 12
3- egkjktk ekuflÉg vk§ mudk dky %MkW inÈktk 'kekÌ] iFke lÉdj.k&1974] i`- 141] indk'kd
    jktLFkku fgUnh xaFk vdkneh t;iÉjA
4- fl/kjkt lrlbÉZ%xÉfkkd 40] jkt- 'kksÌ lÉLFkku pksÌklÉuh] tksìkiÉj eajxfgr
5- egkjktk ekuflÉg jh [;kr %lÈeik- MkW ukjk;.kflÉg HkkVh] i`- 87 lÉdj.k 1997 indk'kd
    jktLFkku ikP; fo|k ifr"Bu tksìkiÉjA
6- ogh] i`- 103
7- ogh] i`- 138
8- jktLFkku dsukFk lÉink; dk lÉÉdfrd bfrgkl %dey fd'kksj lk[kyk] i`- 67 iFke lÉdj.k
    2018 indk'kd egkjktk eku flÉg iÉrd indk'k 'kksÌ dÉnz tksìkiÉjA
9- egkjktk ekuflÉg jh [;kr %lÈeik- MkW ukjk;.kflÉg HkkVh] i`- 138 lÉdj.k 1997 indk'kd
    jktLFku ikP; fo|k ifr"Bu tksìkiÉjA

10- jktLFkku ds ukFk lain.k; % dey fd'kkj lk[kyk] i- 67 jktLFkku ds ukFk lain.k; dk lkLdfrd bfrgkl % dey fd'kkj lk[kyk

11- ogh] i- 69

12- fl/kjkt lrlbZ %xÈkkd 40] jkt- 'kksèk laLFkku pkSikluh] tksèkiqj] i- 2] lkjjBk 14

13- ckalhnkl jh [;kr % lEik- ujksÙkenkl Lokeh] i- 172 idk'kd jktLFkku ikP; fo|k ifr"Bu tksèkiqjA

14- ykMuwkFk ds nksgs vkQ dfoÙkk] xa 2129] i= la 1&3] egkjktk ekuflag ifrrd idk'k 'kksèk dÙnz] tksèkiqj

15- vk;l th Jh ykMuwkFkth jk xhr&dfoÙkk] xa 8216] i= la 121 jkt- 'kksèk laLFkku pkSikluh] tksèkiqj ealaxfgr

16- xhr vk;l ykMuwkFk jkQ xa 15060] i= la 16&17 idk'kd jktLFkku ikP; fo|k ifr"Bku tksèkiqjA

17- vk;l ykMuwkFk th jksfolj %] xa 8216] i= la 124 jkt- 'kksèk laLFkku pkSikluh] tksèkiqj ea laxfgr